

ALERTS: Diabetes  MRSA  PVD  Anticoag  Allergy  HepB

Surname: <u>BEARAT</u>	Record No: _____
Given name: <u>DAVID</u>	Student: <u>MARY JONES</u>
DOB: <u>01/01/1948</u> Sex: <u>MF</u> Today's date: <u>22.10.2011</u>	Podiatrist: <u>L. NEED</u>

## A. Medical/Podiatric history

History of complaint: (nature, location, duration, previous treatment)

- Referred by diabetes specialist for management of Charcot foot; has had for 5-10 yrs.
- Needs ongoing treatment for diabetes mellitus (diagnosed 20 yrs ago)
- Clo stabbing pain on L med malleolus, R lat. border + B heels, usually at night.
- Reports last HBA1c as 7.2
- Reports this morning's blood glucose levels at 7.2

Medical history: (CVS, CNS, musculoskeletal, immune, surgery, endocrine)

- Dislocated L02
- Diabetes Mellitus (diagnosed 20 yrs ago)
- Laser eye treatments for retinopathy.
- Had experimental injections from doctor to fuse bones in Charcot foot, unsure of what it was but worked.
- Allergy: recent reaction to Allprim? (Trimethoprim)

Medications: (list, dosage)

- Novomix 30 per fill 3mL x 5 x 5 Insulin
- Crestor (rosuvastatin) 10mg x 30 cholesterol
- Glimpiride (diapride) 4mg x 30
- Karvea (Irbesartan) 300mg x 1
- Metformin (formet 1000) 1000mg x 90
- Propranolol (deralin) 40mg x 100, 2 tabs twice a day
- Prilace (Ramipril) 10mg x 30

Family History:

sister has diabetes (type 2)  
mother + father died late in life.

Weight: 98 kgs

Height: 165 cms

Footwear: (types) Black leather lace-ups (Dr Comfort/styb)  
Orthotics in shoes 2 yrs old, polypropylene shell with deep heel cup + high medial + lat borders minimal cushioning

Blood pressure: \_\_\_\_\_ mmHg

Pulse: \_\_\_\_\_ BPM

## B. Podiatric examination

Objective examination of complaint: (site, size, pain type)

- pt cuts own toenails
- dorsally dislocated L2
- medial prominence at med cuneiform area + plantar prominence under cuboid
- large callous + discoloured lesion under L cuboid - extravasation present 20mm diameter
- scar over med cuneiform prominence - L
- Footwear - adequate depth + width but no accommodation/cushioning for ulcer

<b>Dermatology:</b> (lesions, site, type, texture)	LCPMA <sub>2</sub> , skin shiny + hairless both feet
<b>Orthopaedic:</b> (structure, hip, leg, feet, gait)	Bilateral pes planus with ABD of FFT due to Charcot Foot

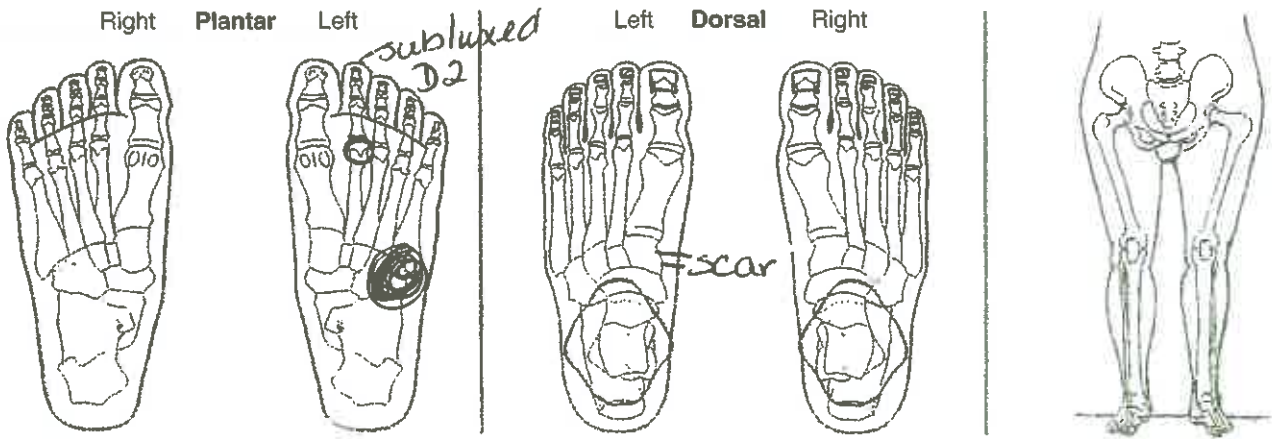
### Peripheral Vascular Assessment:

Reference range	Anatomy	Left	Right	Comments
<b>Macrovascular</b> +++ - bounding +++ - normal + - diminished 0 - absent	Posterior Tibial	—	—	unpalpable due to oedema
	Dorsalis	+	+	
<b>Microvascular (SVPFT)</b> <5sec - WNL >5sec - delayed	Forefoot	5s	5s	
<b>Perfusion (temp)</b> warm - WNL cool - reduced	Foot	WNL	WNL	
<b>Varicosities</b> Absent - WNL Present - abnormal	Leg/foot	Present	Present	
<b>Lymphodema</b> Absent - WNL Pitting - abnormal Non-pitting - abnormal	Ankles	Pitting	Pitting	

### Neurological Assessment:

Reference range	Anatomy	Left	Right	Comments
<b>Sensory (Afferent)</b> present - WNL absent - abnormal	Fine touch	Absent	Absent	Monofilament absent on 72 places, L around plantar hallux, right ant. to arch.
	Dorse/plantar lexion	↓IVV	↓INV	
<b>Motor (Efferent)</b> present - WNL absent - abnormal				
<b>Vibration</b> present - WNL absent - abnormal	Hallux	Absent	Absent	Palpable on tib. tuberosity unable to identify on feet.
<b>Reflex (Innervation)</b> present - WNL absent - abnormal	Patella	Absent	Absent	
	Ankle			

Diagrams: (Mark location of pathology)



## C. Diagnosis

provisional/differential

- Lesion - neuropathic ulcer - 8 x 7mm, necrotic slough + granulation tissue present
- Scar on med cuneiform secondary to poor FW previously
- Callous under L 2nd MPT secondary to increased pressure from dislocated phalanx / MTPJ
- This is a high risk pt due to neuropathy, deformity + vasc changes secondary to diabetes

Etiology: (list) ulcer from Charcot arthropathy with midfoot collapse +

## D. Treatment

Short term:

- BN trimmed + filed
- L Debride C + ulcer, irrigate saline
- Wiped area with Cavilon - biofilm
- Applied dressing - Allevyn with Ag-melatonin + hypofix
- LPMP 'v' to 2nd
- dressing to off load 10mmScF
- Advise pt to keep area dry + clean until next visit for dressing change.

Long term:

- Return 3 days for dressing + padding change
- Return 1/52 to high risk foot clinic for further ulcer tx + full diabetes assessment inc
- Doppler ABI & TPI pressure relief eg aircast + future custom orthoses.
- Needs biomechanical exam + gait assessment

Sterilisation Details: Sterilizer #2

Date 30/10/11

Batch No: 0001066

Student signature: ~~M. Jones~~ M. Jones

Staff signature:

